

# Six Points Implicit Block Method with Extra Derivative for Solving Second Order Ordinary Differential Equations

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**Abstract**—The construction of the six-point block methods with extra derivatives for solving  $y'' = f(x, y, y')$  directly is presented in this paper. The suggested block methods concurrently approximate the problem's solution at six points and are formulated using the Hermite Interpolating Polynomial. The block methods do not reduce the equation to a first-order system of initial value problems (IVPs); instead, they directly obtain the numerical solutions. Additionally, the order and zero-stability of the suggested techniques are examined. We present numerical results and draw comparisons with other block methods that are currently in use. The results demonstrate how effective the suggested approaches are at solving second-order IVPs in general.

**Keywords**—Block methods, six points, second order IVPs, Extra derivative

## I. INTRODUCTION

For the purpose of directly solving general second order initial value problems (IVPs) without reducing the IVPs to a system of first order IVPs, a lot of research has been done on the block method. [5] Block linear multistep methods for solving second order IVPs were developed using the collocation technique. [8] solved general second order IVPs using the two-point block method. [9] An effective hybrid block method with seven points was created for the direct solution of second order general IVPs. [12] created a single-step, order five hybrid block method for solving second-order ordinary differential equations (ODEs) directly. [13] created an effective Falkner-type method of order two and three for solving the same kind of problems. [14] Block method was derived to solve second order IVPs with variable step size code. [15] The order four diagonal block method was introduced to solve the boundary value issues of the second order with Robin boundary conditions. In contrast, [16] developed an improved two-step hybrid block method for directly integrating the general second order IVPs that was formulated in variable step-size mode. The extra derivative was not incorporated into the method formulation in the majority of the previously cited work. The purpose of including the additional derivative in the formula for the technique allows for the acquisition of extremely accurate numerical solutions. In addition, a significant amount of computational effort was required to derive the majority of block methods in the literature, some of which used linear operators and others which were derived using collocation and interpolation techniques. Compared to the collocation and linear operator

approaches, the integration technique we used to derive the methods in this paper was significantly simpler. Only the function on the right-hand side of the integration was subjected to Newton interpolation in earlier block method work that was derived using integration techniques. In order to incorporate the additional derivatives of the problems that needed to be solved into the formula, Hermite interpolation was used in place of the function in this study. In this case, general second order ODEs (Equation 1) can be solved directly using block methods with an additional derivative. In this chapter, block method with extra derivative is derived for directly solving the initial value problems (IVPs) of general second order.

$$y'' = f(x, y, y'), y(a) = y_0, y'(a) = y'_0, a \leq x \leq b \quad (1)$$

The second derivative with respect to  $x$  can be written as.

$$y''' = f'(x, y, y') = f_x + y' f_y + f f_{y'} = g(x, y, y'),$$

At this work, a new six points second derivative implicit block methodical was derived. The new methodical is derived using Hermite Interpolating Polynomial  $\mathcal{P}$ , which can be defined by

$$\mathcal{P}(x) = \sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{k=0}^{m_i-1} f_i^{(k)} L_{i,\mathcal{K}}(x) \quad (2)$$

Where  $f_j = f(x_j)$ ,  $x_j = a + hj$ ,  $j = 0, 1, \dots, n$  and  $h = \frac{b-a}{n}$   $n$  is positive integer.

$L_{j,\mathcal{K}}(x)$  is the definition of the generalized Lagrange polynomial.

$$L_{j,m_j}(x) = l_{j,m_j}(x), j = 0, 1, \dots, n,$$

$j = 0, 1, \dots, n, \mathcal{K} = 0, 1, \dots, m_j$  and recursively for  $k = m_j - 2; m_j - 3, \dots, 0$

$$L_{j,m_j}(x) = l_{j,m_j}(x) - \sum_{v=\mathcal{K}+1}^{m_j-1} l_{j,\mathcal{K}}^{(v)}(x_j)L_{j,v}(x)$$

**II. DERIVATION OF THE NEW METHOD**

In this section, we derive six points implicit block method for solving the initial value problems of the general second order . The values of  $y_{n+1}, y_{n+2}, y_{n+3}, y_{n+4}, y_{n+5}, y_{n+6}, y'_{n+1}, y'_{n+2}, y'_{n+3}, y'_{n+4}, y'_{n+5}$ , and  $y'_{n+6}$  are calculated. For the evaluation of the first point  $y_{n+1}, y'_{n+1}$  at  $x_{n+1}$  integrating (1) over the interval  $[x_n, x_{n+1}]$  gives:

$$\int_{x_n}^{x_{n+1}} y'' dx = \int_{x_n}^{x_{n+1}} f(x, y, y') dx \quad (3)$$

And

$$\int_{x_n}^{x_{n+1}} \int_{x_n}^x y' dx dx = \int_{x_n}^{x_{n+1}} \int_{x_n}^x f(x, y, y') dx dx \quad (4)$$

Eq's (5) & (6) can be obtained by rewriting Eq's (3) & (4) as  $x_{n+1} = x_n + h$ .

$$y'(x_{n+1}) = y'(x_n) + \int_{x_n}^{x_{n+1}} f(x, y, y') dx \quad (5)$$

$$\int_{x_n}^{x_{n+1}} (x_{n+1} - x) f(x, y, y') dx + hy'(x_n) = y(x_{n+1}) - y(x_n) \quad (6)$$

The Hermite Interpolating Polynomial in , which is defined by  $p_6$  as follows(7), will then be used to replace  $f(x, y, y')$  in Eq's(5) & (6)

$$\mathcal{P}_6(x) = f_n L_{0,0}(x) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(x) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(x) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(x) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(x) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(x) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(x) + g_n L_{0,1}(x) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(x) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(x) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(x) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(x) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(x) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(x) \quad (7)$$

$$\text{Let } x = x_{n+6} + \delta h \text{ and } \delta = \frac{x - x_{n+6}}{h} \quad (8)$$

If we change integration in(5)and(6) from -6 to -5 and replace  $dx = h d\delta$ , we get:

$$y'(x_{n+1}) = y'(x_n) + \int_{-6}^{-5} [ f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta) ] h d\delta. \quad (9)$$

$$y(x_{n+1}) = y(x_n) + hy'(x_n) + \int_{-6}^{-5} [ (-5h - h\delta) (f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta)) ] h d\delta \quad (10)$$

Where

$$L_{0,0}(\delta) = \frac{(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{518400} (1 + \frac{49(6+\delta)}{10})$$

$$L_{0,1}(\delta) = \frac{h(6+\delta)(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{518400}$$

$$L_{1,0}(\delta) = \frac{(6+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{14400} (1 + \frac{77(5+\delta)}{30})$$

$$L_{1,1}(\delta) = \frac{h(5+\delta)(6+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{14400}$$

$$L_{2,0}(\delta) = \frac{(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{2304} (1 + \frac{7(4+\delta)}{6})$$

$$L_{2,1}(\delta) = \frac{h(4+\delta)(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{2304}$$

$$L_{3,0}(\delta) = \frac{(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{1296}$$

$$L_{3,1}(\delta) = \frac{h(3+\delta)(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{1296}$$

$$L_{4,0}(\delta) = \frac{(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{2304} (1 - \frac{7(2+\delta)}{6})$$

$$L_{4,1}(\delta) = \frac{h(2+\delta)(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{2304}$$

$$L_{5,0}(\delta) = \frac{(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{14400} (1 - \frac{77(1+\delta)}{30})$$

$$L_{5,1}(\delta) = \frac{h(1+\delta)(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(\delta)^2}{14400}$$

$$L_{6,0}(\delta) = \frac{(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2}{518400} (1 - \frac{49(\delta)}{10})$$

$$L_{6,1}(\delta) = \frac{h(\delta)(6+\delta)^2(5+\delta)^2(4+\delta)^2(3+\delta)^2(2+\delta)^2(1+\delta)^2}{518400}$$

Evaluating the integrals in (9) and (10) using MAPLE produces the first formula of the six- point implicit block method as follows :

$$y'_{n+1} = y'_n + \frac{h}{622702080000} (199368819177 f_n - 68951829552 f_{n+1} - 380416470375 f_{n+2} + 300642304000 f_{n+3} + 457138998375 f_{n+4} + 110327270448 f_{n+5} + 4592987927 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^2}{62270208000} (1784098013 g_n - 33488665488 g_{n+1} - 71514207675 g_{n+2} - 77935000000 g_{n+3} - 31646886075 g_{n+4} - 3963034512 g_{n+5} - 90441763 g_{n+6}) \quad (11)$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{1868106240000} (469983596501 f_n - 402081396000 f_{n+1} - 709748678625 f_{n+2} + 534196176000 f_{n+3} + 831579916875 f_{n+4} + 201705150624 f_{n+5} + 8418354625 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^3}{186810624000} * (3829846679 g_n - 54808104960 g_{n+1} - 128008032975 g_{n+2} - 141368944000 g_{n+3} - 57728681325 g_{n+4} - 7251690816 g_{n+5} - 165820915 g_{n+6}) \quad (12)$$

Eq(13) and (14) is the result of integrating Eq(1) once over  $[x_{n+1}, x_{n+2}]$  and again over the approximate solutions of  $y_{n+2}$  and  $y'_{n+2}$  .

$$\int_{x_{n+1}}^{x_{n+2}} y'' dx = \int_{x_{n+1}}^{x_{n+2}} f(x, y, y') dx \quad (13)$$

$$\int_{x_{n+1}}^{x_{n+2}} \int_{x_{n+1}}^x y' dx dx = \int_{x_{n+1}}^{x_{n+2}} \int_{x_{n+1}}^x f(x, y, y') dx dx \quad (14)$$

Taking  $x_{n+2} = x_{n+1} + h$  and substituting into (13) and (14) we have :

$$y'(x_{n+2}) = y'(x_{n+1}) + \int_{x_{n+1}}^{x_{n+2}} f(x, y, y') dx \quad (15)$$

$$y(x_{n+2}) = y(x_{n+1}) + hy'(x_{n+1}) + \int_{x_{n+1}}^{x_{n+2}} (x - x_{n+1}) f(x, y, y') dx \quad (16)$$

Then, in (15) and (16) will be replaced by Hermite interpolating polynomial in (7). Also, by replacing (8) letting and changing the limit of integration from -5 to -4 in (15) and (16) we obtain:

$$y'(x_{n+2}) = y'(x_{n+1}) + \int_{-5}^{-4} [ f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta) ] h d\delta \quad (17)$$

$$y(x_{n+2}) = y(x_{n+1}) + hy'(x_{n+1}) + \int_{-5}^{-4} [ (-4h - h\delta) (f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta)) ] h d\delta \quad (18)$$

Evaluating the integrals in (17) and (18) using MAPLE produces the second formula of the six- point implicit block method as follows :

$$y'_{n+2} = y'_{n+1} + \frac{h}{622702080000} (1263709975 f_n + 249886338096 f_{n+1} + 263409462375 f_{n+2} + 54636544000 f_{n+3} + 43943465625 f_{n+4} + 9204200400 f_{n+5} + 358359529 f_{n+6} + \frac{h^2}{20756736000} (7499105 g_n + 1120692528 g_{n+1} - 5002116375 g_{n+2} - 2761387200 g_{n+3} - 938225175 g_{n+4} - 107689680 g_{n+5} - 2333087 g_{n+6}). \quad (19)$$

$$y_{n+2} = y_{n+1} + hy'_{n+1} + \frac{h^2}{934053120000} (1111128376 f_n + 280224697560 f_{n+1} + 99601924875 f_{n+2} + 42307608000 f_{n+3} + 35883048000 f_{n+4} + 7600779624 f_{n+5} + 297373565 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^3}{93405312000} (19684969 g_n + 3322065240 g_{n+1} - 10756569600 g_{n+2} - 6696548000 g_{n+3} - 2312543025 g_{n+4} - 267240456 g_{n+5} - 5811410 g_{n+6}). \quad (20)$$

Eq(21) and (22) is the result of integrating Eq(1) once over  $[ x_{n+2}, x_{n+3} ]$  and again over the approximate solutions of  $y_{n+3}$  and  $y'_{n+3}$ .

$$\int_{x_{n+2}}^{x_{n+3}} y'' dx = \int_{x_{n+2}}^{x_{n+3}} f(x, y, y') dx \quad (21)$$

$$\int_{x_{n+2}}^{x_{n+3}} \int_{x_{n+2}}^x y' dx dx = \int_{x_{n+2}}^{x_{n+3}} \int_{x_{n+2}}^x f(x, y, y') dx dx \quad (22)$$

Taking  $x_{n+3} = x_{n+2} + h$  and substituting into (21) and (22) we have :

$$y'(x_{n+3}) = y'(x_{n+2}) + \int_{x_{n+2}}^{x_{n+3}} f(x, y, y') dx \quad (23)$$

$$y(x_{n+3}) = y(x_{n+2}) + hy'(x_{n+2}) + \int_{x_{n+2}}^{x_{n+3}} (x - x_{n+2}) f(x, y, y') dx \quad (24)$$

Then, in (23) and (24) will be replaced by Hermite interpolating polynomial in (7). Also, by replacing (8) letting and changing the limit of integration from -4 to -3 in (23) and (24) we obtain :

$$y'(x_{n+3}) = y'(x_{n+2}) + \int_{-4}^{-3} [ f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta) ] h d\delta \quad (25)$$

$$y(x_{n+3}) = y(x_{n+2}) + hy'(x_{n+2}) + \int_{-4}^{-3} [ (-3h - h\delta) (f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta)) ] h d\delta \quad (26)$$

Evaluating the integrals in (25) and (26) using MAPLE produces the third formula of the six- point implicit block method as follows :

$$y'_{n+3} = y'_{n+2} + \frac{h}{622702080000} (200505833 f_n + 7511373264 f_{n+1} + 284375657625 f_{n+2} + 300642304000 f_{n+3} + 25860150375 f_{n+4} + 3974367792 f_{n+5} + 137721111 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^2}{62270208000} (3777757 g_n + 230157936 g_{n+1} + 5433977925 g_{n+2} - 8687307200 g_{n+3} - 1401356475 g_{n+4} - 133910928 g_{n+5} - 2655779 g_{n+6}). \quad (27)$$

$$y_{n+3} = y_{n+2} + hy'_{n+2} + \frac{h^2}{1868106240000} (321063755 f_n + 12326273472 f_{n+1} + 616706419125 f_{n+2} + 260619216000 f_{n+3} + 37861459125 f_{n+4} + 6008349120 f_{n+5} + 210339403 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^3}{186810624000} (6037445 g_n + 374302368 g_{n+1} + 10010400975 g_{n+2} - 11184947200 g_{n+3} - 2087463375 g_{n+4} - 203179680 g_{n+5} - 4060357 g_{n+6}). \quad (28)$$

Eq.(29) and (30) is the result of integrating Eq(1) once over  $[ x_{n+3}, x_{n+4} ]$  and again over the approximate solutions of  $y_{n+4}$  and  $y'_{n+4}$ .

$$\int_{x_{n+3}}^{x_{n+4}} y'' dx = \int_{x_{n+3}}^{x_{n+4}} f(x, y, y') dx \quad (29)$$

$$\int_{x_{n+3}}^{x_{n+4}} \int_{x_{n+3}}^x y' dx dx = \int_{x_{n+3}}^{x_{n+4}} \int_{x_{n+3}}^x f(x, y, y') dx dx \quad (30)$$

Taking  $x_{n+4} = x_{n+3} + h$  and substituting into (29) and (30) we have :

$$y'(x_{n+4}) = y'(x_{n+3}) + \int_{x_{n+3}}^{x_{n+4}} f(x, y, y') dx \quad (31)$$

$$y(x_{n+4}) = y(x_{n+3}) + hy'(x_{n+3}) + \int_{x_{n+3}}^{x_{n+4}} (x - x_{n+3}) f(x, y, y') dx \quad (32)$$

Then, in (31) and (32) will be replaced by Hermite interpolating polynomial in (7). Also, by replacing (8) letting and changing the limit of integration from -3 to -2 in (31) and (32) we obtain :

$$y'(x_{n+4}) = y'(x_{n+3}) + \int_{-3}^{-2} [ f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta) ] h d\delta. \tag{33}$$

$$y(x_{n+4}) = y(x_{n+3}) + hy'(x_{n+3}) + \int_{-3}^{-2} [ (-2h - h\delta)(f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta)) ] h d\delta \tag{34}$$

Evaluating the integrals in (33) and (34) using MAPLE produces the 4th formula of the six- point implicit block method as follows :

$$y'_{n+4} = y'_{n+3} + \frac{h}{622702080000} (137721111 f_n + 3974367792 f_{n+1} + 25860150375 f_{n+2} + 300642304000 f_{n+3} + 284375657625 f_{n+4} + 7511373264 f_{n+5} + 200505833 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^2}{622702080000} (2655779 g_n + 133910928 g_{n+1} + 1401356475 g_{n+2} + 8687307200 g_{n+3} - 5433977925 g_{n+4} - 230157936 g_{n+5} - 3777757 g_{n+6}). \tag{35}$$

$$y_{n+4} = y_{n+3} + hy'_{n+3} + \frac{h^2}{934053120000} (101411965 f_n + 2957377128 f_{n+1} + 19859496000 f_{n+2} + 320653848000 f_{n+3} + 118210276875 f_{n+4} + 5103923160 f_{n+5} + 140226872 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^3}{934053120000} (1953490 g_n + 99276552 g_{n+1} + 1058303025 g_{n+2} + 7438487200 g_{n+3} - 3145766400 g_{n+4} - 158085720 g_{n+5} - 2647913 g_{n+6}). \tag{36}$$

Eq(37) and (38) is the result of integrating Eq(1) once over [  $x_{n+4}, x_{n+5}$  ] and again over the approximate solutions of  $y_{n+5}$  and  $y'_{n+5}$ .

$$\int_{x_{n+4}}^{x_{n+5}} y'' dx = \int_{x_{n+4}}^{x_{n+5}} f(x, y, y') dx \tag{37}$$

$$\int_{x_{n+4}}^{x_{n+5}} \int_{x_{n+4}}^x y' dx dx = \int_{x_{n+4}}^{x_{n+5}} \int_{x_{n+4}}^x f(x, y, y') dx dx \tag{38}$$

Taking  $x_{n+5} = x_{n+4} + h$  and substituting into (37) and (38) we have :

$$y'(x_{n+5}) = y'(x_{n+4}) + \int_{x_{n+4}}^{x_{n+5}} f(x, y, y') dx \tag{39}$$

$$y(x_{n+5}) = y(x_{n+4}) + hy'(x_{n+4}) + \int_{x_{n+4}}^{x_{n+5}} (x_{n+5} - x) f(x, y, y') dx \tag{40}$$

Then, in (39) and (40) will be replaced by Hermite interpolating polynomial in (7). Also, by replacing (8) letting and changing the limit of integration from -2 to -1 in (39) and (40) we obtain :

$$y'(x_{n+5}) = y'(x_{n+4}) + \int_{-2}^{-1} [ f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta) ] h d\delta. \tag{41}$$

$$y(x_{n+5}) = y(x_{n+4}) + hy'(x_{n+4}) + \int_{-2}^{-1} [ (-h - h\delta)(f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta)) ] h d\delta \tag{42}$$

Evaluating the integrals in (41) and (42) , by using MAPLE produces the 5th formula of the six- point implicit block method as follows :

$$y'_{n+5} = y'_{n+4} + \frac{h}{622702080000} (358359529 f_n + 9204200400 f_{n+1} + 43943465625 f_{n+2} + 54636544000 f_{n+3} + 263409462375 f_{n+4} + 249886338096 f_{n+5} + 1263709975 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^2}{207567360000} (+2333087 g_n + 107689680 g_{n+1} + 938225175 g_{n+2} + 2761387200 g_{n+3} + 5002116375 g_{n+4} - 1120692528 g_{n+5} - 7499105 g_{n+6}). \tag{43}$$

$$y_{n+5} = y_{n+4} + hy'_{n+4} + \frac{h^2}{1868106240000} (480331457 f_n + 12411041952 f_{n+1} + 60064300875 f_{n+2} + 79294416000 f_{n+3} + 591024537375 f_{n+4} + 189209619168 f_{n+5} + 1568873173 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^3}{1868106240000} (9374963 g_n + 434726208 g_{n+1} + 3818940525 g_{n+2} + 11459388800 g_{n+3} + 23505908175 g_{n+4} - 3442102272 g_{n+5} - 28122007 g_{n+6}). \tag{44}$$

Eq's (45) and (46) is the result of integrating Eq(1) once over [  $x_{n+5}, x_{n+6}$  ] and again over the approximate solutions of  $y_{n+6}$  and  $y'_{n+6}$ .

$$\int_{x_{n+5}}^{x_{n+6}} y'' dx = \int_{x_{n+5}}^{x_{n+6}} f(x, y, y') dx \tag{45}$$

$$\int_{x_{n+4}}^{x_{n+5}} \int_{x_{n+4}}^x y' dx dx = \int_{x_{n+4}}^{x_{n+5}} \int_{x_{n+4}}^x f(x, y, y') dx dx \tag{46}$$

Taking  $x_{n+5} = x_{n+4} + h$  and substituting into (45) and (46) we have :

$$y'(x_{n+6}) = y'(x_{n+5}) + \int_{x_{n+5}}^{x_{n+6}} f(x, y, y') dx \tag{47}$$

$$y(x_{n+6}) = y(x_{n+5}) + hy'(x_{n+5}) + \int_{x_{n+5}}^{x_{n+6}} (x_{n+6} - x) f(x, y, y') dx \tag{48}$$

Then, in (47) and (48) will be replaced by Hermite interpolating polynomial in (7). Also, by replacing (8) letting and changing the limit of integration from -1 to 0 in (47) and (48) we obtain :

$$y'(x_{n+6}) = y'(x_{n+5}) + \int_{-1}^0 [ f_n L_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1} L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2} L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3} L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4} L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5} L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6} L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_n L_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1} L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2} L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3} L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4} L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5} L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6} L_{6,1}(\delta) ] h d\delta.$$

$$g_{n+3}L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4}L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5}L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6}L_{6,1}(\delta) ] h d\delta. \tag{49}$$

$$y(x_{n+6}) = y(x_{n+5}) + hy'(x_{n+5}) + \int_{-1}^0 [ (-h\delta)(f_nL_{0,0}(\delta) + f_{n+1}L_{1,0}(\delta) + f_{n+2}L_{2,0}(\delta) + f_{n+3}L_{3,0}(\delta) + f_{n+4}L_{4,0}(\delta) + f_{n+5}L_{5,0}(\delta) + f_{n+6}L_{6,0}(\delta) + g_nL_{0,1}(\delta) + g_{n+1}L_{1,1}(\delta) + g_{n+2}L_{2,1}(\delta) + g_{n+3}L_{3,1}(\delta) + g_{n+4}L_{4,1}(\delta) + g_{n+5}L_{5,1}(\delta) + g_{n+6}L_{6,1}(\delta)) ] h d\delta \tag{50}$$

Evaluating the integrals in (49) and (50), by using MAPLE produces the 6th formula of the six-point implicit block method as follows:

$$y'_{n+6} = y'_{n+5} + \frac{h}{622702080000} (4592987927 f_n + 110327270448 f_{n+1} + 457138998375 f_{n+2} + 300642304000 f_{n+3} - 380416470375 f_{n+4} - 68951829552 f_{n+5} + 199368819177 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^2}{62270208000} (90441763 g_n + 3963034512 g_{n+1} + 31646886075 g_{n+2} + 77935000000 g_{n+3} + 71514207675 g_{n+4} + 33488665488 g_{n+5} - 1784098013 g_{n+6}). \tag{51}$$

$$y_{n+6} = y_{n+5} + hy'_{n+5} + \frac{h^2}{934053120000} (2680304578 f_n + 64638330360 f_{n+1} + 269918539125 f_{n+2} + 183865368000 f_{n+3} - 215750366250 f_{n+4} + 97612953672 f_{n+5} + 64061430515 f_{n+6}) + \frac{h^3}{93405312000} (52752187 g_n + 2318706360 g_{n+1} + 18605988450 g_{n+2} + 46218028000 g_{n+3} + 43267295025 g_{n+4} + 22828945752 g_{n+5} - 761223680 g_{n+6}). \tag{52}$$

### III. ORDER AND ERROR CONSTANT OF SIX POINTS IMPLICIT BLOCK METHOD

In this portion, defines the order of the six-point block approaches that were developed in this article. As stated by [3] and [1], the local truncation error associated with the normalized form of the proposed method can be defined as the linear difference operator Equation (53)

$$\zeta[y(x); h] = \sum_{i=0}^k \alpha_i y(x + ih) - \sum_{i=0}^k h \beta_i y'(x + ih) - \sum_{i=0}^k h^2 \gamma_i y''(x + ih) - \sum_{i=0}^k h^3 \delta_i y'''(x + ih) \tag{53}$$

Assuming that  $y(x)$  is sufficiently differentiable, expanding (53) as a Taylor series expansion about the point yields the formula:

$$\zeta[y(x); h] = c_0 y(x) + c_1 hy'(x) + \dots + c_p h^p y^{(p)}(x) + \dots$$

The constant coefficients are supplied as follows:

$$c_0 = \sum_{i=0}^k \alpha_i, c_1 = \sum_{i=0}^k (i\alpha_i - \beta_i), \dots, c_p = \sum_{i=0}^k \left( \frac{i^p}{p!} \alpha_i - \frac{i^{p-1}}{(p-1)!} \beta_i - \frac{i^{p-2}}{(p-2)!} \gamma_i - \frac{i^{p-3}}{(p-3)!} \delta_i \right), P = 2, 3, \dots \tag{54}$$

According to [2], the new approach has  $p$  order if  $c_0 = c_1 = c_2 = \dots = c_p = 0, c_{p+1} \neq 0$ . Therefore,  $c_{p+1} h^{p+1} y^{(p+1)}(x)$  is the largest local truncation error at the position  $x_n$ , where  $c_{p+1}$  is the error constant. The formulas for the new six-points implicit block method are given in paragraphs (11), (12), (19), (20), (27), (28), (35), (36), (43), (44), (51) and (52) they are organized into the matrix's as follows:

$$\alpha y_v = h\beta y'_v + h^2 \gamma y''_v + h^3 \delta y'''_v$$

where the coefficients with the vector  $y_v, y'_v, y''_v$  and  $y'''_v$ ,  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma$  and  $\delta$ , are defined as:

$$\alpha = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\beta = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\gamma =$

0	0	0	0	0	199368819177	-68951829552	-380416470375	300642304000	457138998375	110327270448	4592987927
					622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					469983596501	-402081396000	-709748678625	534196176000	831579916875	201705150624	8418354625
0	0	0	0	0	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000
					1263709975	249886338096	263409462375	54636544000	43943465625	9204200400	358359529
0	0	0	0	0	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					1111128376	280224697560	99601924875	42307608000	35883048000	7600779624	297373565
0	0	0	0	0	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000
					200505833	7511373264	284375657625	300642304000	25860150375	3974367792	137721111
0	0	0	0	0	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					321063755	12326273472	616706419125	260619216000	37861459125	6008349120	210339403
0	0	0	0	0	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000
					137721111	3974367792	25860150375	300642304000	284375657625	7511373264	200505833
0	0	0	0	0	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					101411965	2957377128	19859496000	320653848000	118210276875	5103923160	140226872
0	0	0	0	0	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000
					358359529	9204200400	43943465625	54636544000	263409462375	249886338096	1263709975
0	0	0	0	0	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					480331457	12411041952	60064300875	79294416000	591024537375	189209619168	1568873173
0	0	0	0	0	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000
					4592987927	110327270448	457138998375	300642304000	-380416470375	-68951829552	199368819177
0	0	0	0	0	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					2680304578	64638330360	269918539125	183865368000	-215750366250	97612953672	64061430515
0	0	0	0	0	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000

δ=

0	0	0	0	0	1784098013	-33488665488	-71514207675	-77935000000	-31646886075	-3963034512	-90441763
					622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					3829846679	-54808104960	-128008032975	-141368944000	-57728681325	-7251690816	-165820915
0	0	0	0	0	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000
					7499105	1120692528	-5002116375	-2761387200	-938225175	-107689680	-2333087
0	0	0	0	0	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000
					19684969	3322065240	-10756569600	-6696548000	-2312543025	-267240456	-5811410
0	0	0	0	0	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000
					3777757	230157936	5433977925	-8687307200	-1401356475	-133910928	-2655779
0	0	0	0	0	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					6037445	374302368	10010400975	-11184947200	-2087463375	-203179680	-4060357
0	0	0	0	0	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000
					2655779	133910928	1401356475	8687307200	-5433977925	-230157936	-3777757
0	0	0	0	0	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					1953490	99276552	1058303025	7438487200	-3145766400	-158085720	-2647913
0	0	0	0	0	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000
					2333087	107689680	938225175	2761387200	5002116375	-1120692528	-7499105
0	0	0	0	0	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000	20756736000
					9374963	434726208	3818940525	11459388800	23505908175	-3442102272	-28122007
0	0	0	0	0	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000	1868106240000
					90441763	3963034512	31646886075	77935000000	71514207675	33488665488	-1784098013
0	0	0	0	0	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000	622702080000
					52752187	2318706360	18605988450	46218028000	43267295025	22828945752	-761223680
0	0	0	0	0	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000	934053120000

$$\mathcal{Y}_v = \begin{bmatrix} y_{n-5} \\ y_{n-4} \\ y_{n-3} \\ y_{n-2} \\ y_{n-1} \\ y_n \\ y_{n+1} \\ y_{n+2} \\ y_{n+3} \\ y_{n+4} \\ y_{n+5} \\ y_{n+6} \end{bmatrix}, \mathcal{Y}'_v = \begin{bmatrix} y'_{n-5} \\ y'_{n-4} \\ y'_{n-3} \\ y'_{n-2} \\ y'_{n-1} \\ y'_n \\ y'_{n+1} \\ y'_{n+2} \\ y'_{n+3} \\ y'_{n+4} \\ y'_{n+5} \\ y'_{n+6} \end{bmatrix}, \mathcal{f}_v = \begin{bmatrix} f_{n-5} \\ f_{n-4} \\ f_{n-3} \\ f_{n-2} \\ f_{n-1} \\ f_n \\ f_{n+1} \\ f_{n+2} \\ f_{n+3} \\ f_{n+4} \\ f_{n+5} \\ f_{n+6} \end{bmatrix}, \mathcal{G}_v = \begin{bmatrix} g_{n-5} \\ g_{n-4} \\ g_{n-3} \\ g_{n-2} \\ g_{n-1} \\ g_n \\ g_{n+1} \\ g_{n+2} \\ g_{n+3} \\ g_{n+4} \\ g_{n+5} \\ g_{n+6} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{For } p = 0 \quad \text{then } c_0 &= \sum_{i=0}^k \alpha_i = \bar{0} \\
 \text{For } p = 1 \quad \text{then } c_1 &= \sum_{i=0}^k (i\alpha_i - \beta_i) = \bar{0} \\
 \text{For } p = 2 \quad \text{then } c_2 &= \sum_{i=0}^k \left(\frac{i^2}{2!}\alpha_i - i\beta_i - \gamma_i\right) = \bar{0} \\
 \text{For } p = 3 \quad \text{then } c_3 &= \sum_{i=0}^k \left(\frac{i^3}{3!}\alpha_i - \frac{i^2}{2!}\beta_i - i\gamma_i - \delta_i\right) = \bar{0} \\
 &\vdots \\
 \text{For } p = 15 \quad \text{then } c_{15} &= \sum_{i=0}^k \left(\frac{i^{15}}{15!}\alpha_i - \frac{i^{14}}{14!}\beta_i - \frac{i^{13}}{13!}\gamma_i - \frac{i^{12}}{12!}\delta_i\right) = \bar{0} \\
 \text{For } p = 16 \quad \text{then } c_{16} &= \sum_{i=0}^k \left(\frac{i^{16}}{16!}\alpha_i - \frac{i^{15}}{15!}\beta_i - \frac{i^{14}}{14!}\gamma_i - \frac{i^{13}}{13!}\delta_i\right) \neq \bar{0}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$c_{16} = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \hline 42479 \\ \hline 876550474800 \\ 53644141 \\ \hline 1795175372390400 \\ 13339 \\ \hline 4382752374000 \\ 2188393 \\ \hline 1282268123136000 \\ 3901 \\ \hline 4382752374000 \\ 293 \\ \hline 634023936000 \\ 3901 \\ \hline 4382752374000 \\ 3841247 \\ \hline 8975876861952000 \\ 13339 \\ \hline 4382752374000 \\ 11999521 \\ \hline 8975876861952000 \\ 42479 \\ \hline 876550474800 \\ 1588231 \\ \hline 85484541542400 \end{array} \right].$$

Where  $\bar{0}$  is the zero vector, represented by the expression  $\bar{0} = [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0]^T$ . we can get  $c_1 = c_2 = c_3 = c_4 = c_5 = c_6 = c_7 = c_8 = c_9 = c_{10} = c_{11} = c_{12} = c_{13} = c_{14} = c_{15} = \bar{0}$ ,  $c_{16} \neq \bar{0}$  is found at  $p = 16$ . as a result  $p = 14$  is the order of a six points implicit block method with a constant error:

$$c_{16} = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \hline 42479 \\ \hline 876550474800 \\ 53644141 \\ \hline 1795175372390400 \\ 13339 \\ \hline 4382752374000 \\ 2188393 \\ \hline 1282268123136000 \\ 3901 \\ \hline 4382752374000 \\ 293 \\ \hline 634023936000 \\ 3901 \\ \hline 4382752374000 \\ 3841247 \\ \hline 8975876861952000 \\ 13339 \\ \hline 4382752374000 \\ 11999521 \\ \hline 8975876861952000 \\ 42479 \\ \hline 876550474800 \\ 1588231 \\ \hline 85484541542400 \end{array} \right]^T.$$

#### IV. ZERO-STABILITY OF NEW SIX-POINT BLOCK METHOD

Eq (55) results from changing Eq (11) into Eq (19) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$\begin{aligned}
 y'_{n+2} &= y'_n + \\
 &\frac{h}{2432430000} (783720817 f_n + 706775424 f_{n+1} - \\
 &\quad 457058625 f_{n+2} + 1387808000 f_{n+3} + \\
 &\quad 1957353375 f_{n+4} + 466919808 f_{n+5} + 19341201 f_{n+6}) + \\
 &\frac{h^2}{243243000} (7057013 g_n - 117681984 g_{n+1} - \\
 &\quad 337970925 g_{n+2} - 336793600 g_{n+3} - 134615475 g_{n+4} - \\
 &\quad 16742592 g_{n+5} - 380629 g_{n+6}) \tag{55}
 \end{aligned}$$

Eq (56) results from changing Eq's (11) and (12) into Eq (20) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{n+2} &= y_n + 2hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{3648645000} (2090453732 f_n + \\
 &\quad 94702128 f_{n+1} - 3226160625 f_{n+2} + 2970192000 f_{n+3} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4442896500f_{n+4} + 1070094768f_{n+5} + 44515753f_{n+6} + \frac{h^3}{364864500}(18010763g_n - 290292912g_{n+1} - 711062100g_{n+2} - 758920000g_{n+3} - 307215675g_{n+4} - 38428272g_{n+5} - 876502g_{n+6}) \quad (56)$$

Eq (57) results from changing Eq (55) into Eq (27) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$y'_{n+3} = y'_n + \frac{h}{2562560000}(826473395f_n + 775497456f_{n+1} + 688759875f_{n+2} + 2699264000f_{n+3} + 2168488125f_{n+4} + 508254480f_{n+5} + 20942669f_{n+6}) + \frac{3h^2}{256256000}(2483365g_n - 41010192g_{n+1} - 111229875g_{n+2} - 130187200g_{n+3} - 49194675g_{n+4} - 6063120g_{n+5} - 137307g_{n+6}) \quad (57)$$

Eq (58) results from changing Eq's (55) and (56) into Eq (28) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$y_{n+3} = y_n + 3hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{622702080000}(+557510320665f_n + 168880769856f_{n+1} + 639159878375f_{n+2} + 949064688000f_{n+3} + 1271957286375f_{n+4} + 304163760960f_{n+5} + 12618815769f_{n+6}) + \frac{9h^3}{256256000}(2232485g_n - 36371808g_{n+1} - 93524625g_{n+2} - 100352000g_{n+3} - 40049775g_{n+4} - 4989600g_{n+5} - 113573g_{n+6}) \quad (58)$$

Eq (59) results from changing Eq (57) into Eq (35) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$y'_{n+4} = y'_n + \frac{2h}{152026875}(24532563f_n + 23488800f_{n+1} + 23587500f_{n+2} + 116768000f_{n+3} + 99037875f_{n+4} + 15993312f_{n+5} + 645700f_{n+6}) + \frac{4h^2}{30405375}(221317g_n - 3633120g_{n+1} - 9727200g_{n+2} - 10524800g_{n+3} - 5041125g_{n+4} - 567648g_{n+5} - 12680g_{n+6}) \quad (59)$$

Eq (60) results from changing Eq's (57) and (58) into Eq (36) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$y_{n+4} = y_n + 4hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{1824322500}(2221907120f_n + 1052631552f_{n+1} + 2401664625f_{n+2} + 5328384000f_{n+3} + 5501094000f_{n+4} + 1262906880f_{n+5} + 52152448f_{n+6}) +$$

$$\frac{16h^3}{91216125}(612865g_n - 10013616g_{n+1} - 26085150g_{n+2} - 28328000g_{n+3} - 11494350g_{n+4} - 1413360g_{n+5} - 32066g_{n+6}) \quad (60)$$

Eq (61) results from changing Eq (59) into Eq (43) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$y'_{n+5} = y'_n + \frac{5h}{996323328}(64425317f_n + 64519824f_{n+1} + 75895125f_{n+2} + 323584000f_{n+3} + 343912875f_{n+4} + 121889136f_{n+5} + 2097051f_{n+6}) + \frac{25h^2}{498161664}(582409g_n - 9420624g_{n+1} - 24598575g_{n+2} - 24939200g_{n+3} - 8412975g_{n+4} - 2563920g_{n+5} - 40439g_{n+6}) \quad (61)$$

Eq (62) results from changing Eq's (59) and (60) into Eq (44) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$y_{n+5} = y_n + 5hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{2988969984}(4605800785f_n + 2668106400f_{n+1} + 4958488443f_{n+2} + 13448400000f_{n+3} + 13852959375f_{n+4} + 3000764640f_{n+5} + 113346725f_{n+6}) + \frac{25h^3}{1494484992}(8169863g_n - 133433280g_{n+1} - 348798375g_{n+2} - 376144000g_{n+3} - 152650125g_{n+4} - 20385792g_{n+5} - 444955g_{n+6}) \quad (62)$$

Eq (63) results from changing Eq (61) into Eq (51) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$y'_{n+6} = y'_n + \frac{h}{10010000}(3310219f_n + 5014656f_{n+1} + 11161125f_{n+2} + 21088000f_{n+3} + 11161125f_{n+4} + 5014656f_{n+5} + 3310219f_{n+6}) + \frac{3h^2}{1001000}(10237g_n - 136512g_{n+1} - 242325g_{n+2} + 242325g_{n+4} + 136512g_{n+5} - 10237g_{n+6}) \quad (63)$$

Eq (64) results from changing Eq's (61) and (62) into Eq (52) using the six-point implicit block method.

$$y_{n+6} = y_n + 6hy'_n + \frac{h^2}{1216215000}(2270816046f_n + 1563617520f_{n+1} + 2832297625f_{n+2} + 7686576000f_{n+3} + 7454936250f_{n+4} + 2092066704f_{n+5} + 142333605f_{n+6}) + \frac{9h^3}{500500}(9257g_n - 149040g_{n+1} - 382050g_{n+2} - 392000g_{n+3} - 139725g_{n+4} - 12528g_{n+5} - 980g_{n+6}) \quad (64)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y'_{n+1} \\ y_{n+1} \\ y'_{n+2} \\ y_{n+2} \\ y'_{n+3} \\ y_{n+3} \\ y'_{n+4} \\ y_{n+4} \\ y'_{n+5} \\ y_{n+5} \\ y'_{n+6} \\ y_{n+6} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y'_{n-5} \\ y_{n-5} \\ y'_{n-4} \\ y_{n-4} \\ y'_{n-3} \\ y_{n-3} \\ y'_{n-2} \\ y_{n-2} \\ y'_{n-1} \\ y_{n-1} \\ y'_n \\ y_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+h \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y'_{n-5} \\ y_{n-5} \\ y'_{n-4} \\ y_{n-4} \\ y'_{n-3} \\ y_{n-3} \\ y'_{n-2} \\ y_{n-2} \\ y'_{n-1} \\ y_{n-1} \\ y'_n \\ y_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+h \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 199368819177 & -68951829552 & -380416470375 & 300642304000 & 457138998375 & 110327270448 & 4592987927 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 783720817 & 706775424 & -457058625 & 1387808000 & 1957353375 & 466919808 & 19341201 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2432430000 & 2432430000 & 2432430000 & 2432430000 & 2432430000 & 2432430000 & 2432430000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 826473395 & 775497456 & 688759875 & 2699264000 & 2168488125 & 508254480 & 20942669 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2562560000 & 2562560000 & 2562560000 & 2562560000 & 2562560000 & 2562560000 & 2562560000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 49065126 & 46977600 & 47175000 & 233536000 & 198075750 & 31986624 & 1291400 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 152026875 & 152026875 & 152026875 & 152026875 & 152026875 & 152026875 & 152026875 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 322126585 & 322599120 & 379475625 & 1617920000 & 1719564375 & 609445680 & 10485255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 996323328 & 996323328 & 996323328 & 996323328 & 996323328 & 996323328 & 996323328 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3310219 & 5014656 & 11161125 & 21088000 & 11161125 & 5014656 & 3310219 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 10010000 & 10010000 & 10010000 & 10010000 & 10010000 & 10010000 & 10010000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} f_{n-5} \\ f_{n-4} \\ f_{n-3} \\ f_{n-2} \\ f_{n-1} \\ f_n \\ f_{n+1} \\ f_{n+2} \\ f_{n+3} \\ f_{n+4} \\ f_{n+5} \\ f_{n+6} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+h^2 \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 469983596501 & -402081396000 & -709748678625 & 534196176000 & 831579916875 & 201705150624 & 8418354625 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1868106240000 & 1868106240000 & 1868106240000 & 1868106240000 & 1868106240000 & 1868106240000 & 1868106240000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2090453732 & 94702128 & -3226160625 & 2970192000 & 4442896500 & 1070094768 & 44515753 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3648645000 & 3648645000 & 3648645000 & 3648645000 & 3648645000 & 3648645000 & 3648645000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 557510320665 & 168880769856 & 639159878375 & 949064688000 & 1271957286375 & 304163760960 & 12618815769 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 & 622702080000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2221907120 & 1052631552 & 2401664625 & 5328384000 & 5501094000 & 1262906880 & 52152448 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1824322500 & 1824322500 & 1824322500 & 1824322500 & 1824322500 & 1824322500 & 1824322500 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4605800785 & 2668106400 & 4958488443 & 13448400000 & 13852959375 & 3000764640 & 113346725 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2988969984 & 2988969984 & 2988969984 & 2988969984 & 2988969984 & 2988969984 & 2988969984 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2270816046 & 1563617520 & 2832297625 & 7686576000 & 7454936250 & 2092066704 & 142333605 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1216215000 & 1216215000 & 1216215000 & 1216215000 & 1216215000 & 1216215000 & 1216215000 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} f_{n-5} \\ f_{n-4} \\ f_{n-3} \\ f_{n-2} \\ f_{n-1} \\ f_n \\ f_{n+1} \\ f_{n+2} \\ f_{n+3} \\ f_{n+4} \\ f_{n+5} \\ f_{n+6} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+h^2 \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1784098013 & -33488665488 & -71514207675 & -77935000000 & -31646886075 & -3963034512 & -90441763 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 62270208000 & 62270208000 & 62270208000 & 62270208000 & 62270208000 & 62270208000 & 62270208000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 7057013 & -117681984 & -337970925 & -336793600 & -134615475 & -16742592 & -380629 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 243243000 & 243243000 & 243243000 & 243243000 & 243243000 & 243243000 & 243243000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 7450095 & -123030576 & -333689625 & -390561600 & -147584025 & -18189360 & -411921 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 256256000 & 256256000 & 256256000 & 256256000 & 256256000 & 256256000 & 256256000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 885268 & -14532480 & -38908800 & -42099200 & -20164500 & -2270592 & -50720 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 30405375 & 30405375 & 30405375 & 30405375 & 30405375 & 30405375 & 30405375 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 14560225 & -235515600 & -614964375 & -623480000 & -210324375 & -64098000 & -1010975 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 498161664 & 498161664 & 498161664 & 498161664 & 498161664 & 498161664 & 498161664 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 30711 & -409536 & -726975 & 0 & 726975 & 409536 & -30711 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1001000 & 1001000 & 1001000 & 1001000 & 1001000 & 1001000 & 1001000 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} g_{n-5} \\ g_{n-4} \\ g_{n-3} \\ g_{n-2} \\ g_{n-1} \\ g_n \\ g_{n+1} \\ g_{n+2} \\ g_{n+3} \\ g_{n+4} \\ g_{n+5} \\ g_{n+6} \end{bmatrix}$$



- Error: Maximum error  $|y(x_i) - y_i|$  where  $y_i$  the computed solution and  $y(x_i)$  is the exact solution.
- SPI : 6-point implicit extra derivative block method in this paper .
- OSH: One-eight step hybrid block method for solving second order initial value problems of directly proposed by Emmanuelet al.[11].
- 4PIA:4-point block method proposed by Omar and Adeyeye [10].
- 4PIM: 4-point implicit block method proposed by Mukhtar et al. [6].
- 3PIM : 3-point implicit block method with addition second derivative proposed by Turki et al. [17].

TABLE 1 : Performance of Problem 1.

t	Method	ERR	Time
3.0	SPI	1.302857e-13	0.2273
	OSH	7.627261e-11	0.9991
3.1	NSP	2.456558e-13	0.3144
	OSH	3.843052e-11	1.0304
3.2	SPI	5.356783e-13	0.2682
	OSH	1.927790e-11	1.0553
3.3	SPI	9.032457e-13	0.3325
	OSH	9.630866e-12	1.0833
3.4	SPI	7.935732e-14	0.3967
	OSH	4.793171e-12	1.1105
3.5	SPI	1.957483e-14	0.2899
	OSH	2.377102e-12	1.1383
3.6	SPI	9.139554e-14	0.3213
	OSH	1.175015e-12	1.1648
3.7	SPI	6.937136e-14	0.2732
	OSH	5.790320e-13	1.2014
3.8	SPI	4.193425e-15	0.2255
	OSH	2.845176e-13	1.2608
3.9	SPI	1.536280e-15	0.1861
	OSH	1.394245e-13	1.2863

TABLE 2 : Performance of Problem 2.

t	Method	ERR	Time
0.1	SPI	2.137583e-09	0.0294
	OSH	3.349623e-07	0.0442
0.2	SPI	3.543729e-09	0.0475
	OSH	1.637121e-06	0.0736
0.3	SPI	1.458392e-09	0.0533
	OSH	3.271566e-06	0.0978
0.4	SPI	2.984731e-09	0.0315
	OSH	3.597893e-06	0.1227
0.5	SPI	4.278190e-09	0.0387
	OSH	1.358909e-06	0.1502
0.6	SPI	1.342572e-09	0.0130
	OSH	2.914248e-06	0.1756
0.7	SPI	3.569042e-09	0.0432
	OSH	6.722640e-06	0.2002
0.8	SPI	1.895235e-08	0.0298
	OSH	7.058882e-06	0.2254
0.9	SPI	8.103405e-08	0.0502
	OSH	2.654331e-06	0.2536
1.0	SPI	5.153423e-08	0.0635
	OSH	4.605548e-06	0.2844

TABLE 3 : Performance of Problem 3.

h	Method	ERR	Time
0.05	SPI	6.234762 e-14	0.003
	3PIM	5.564653 e-11	0.005
	4PIA	4.447243 e-09	0.003
	4PIM	4.447340 e-09	0.002
0.025	SPI	3.923654 e-15	0.008
	3PIM	1.368330 e-12	0.015
	4PIA	7.217795 e-11	0.013
	4PIM	7.217813 e-11	0.012
0.0125	SPI	7.139034 e-16	0.009
	3PIM	2.121577 e-14	0.031
	4PIA	1.138397 e-13	0.029
	4PIM	1.138136 e-12	0.028
0.00625	SPI	1.542780 e-17	0.023
	3PIM	4.116625 e-16	0.062
	4PIA	1.733290 e-15	0.058
	4PIM	1.698450 e-14	0.057

TABLE 4 : Performance of Problem 4.

h	Method	ERR	Time
0.05	SPI	2.824357 e-13	0.023
	3PIM	1.100932 e-09	0.072
	4PIA	3.747866e-09	0.069
	4PIM	3.747862 e-09	0.068
0.025	SPI	5.234536 e-14	0.040
	3PIM	1.718955 e-12	0.119
	4PIA	5.905707 e-11	0.116
	4PIM	5.905831e-11	0.115
0.0125	SPI	2.146583 e-16	0.072
	3PIM	6.197166 e-14	0.148
	4PIA	9.799913 e-13	0.145
	4PIM	9.826201e-13	0.144
0.00625	SPI	4.729823e-17	0.096
	3PIM	2.981210 e-16	0.225
	4PIA	1.799913 e-15	0.223
	4PIM	2.052406 e-15	0.222

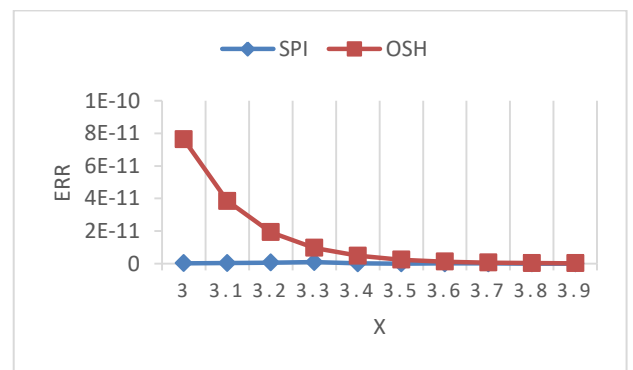


FIGURE 1: The efficiency curves for Problem1.

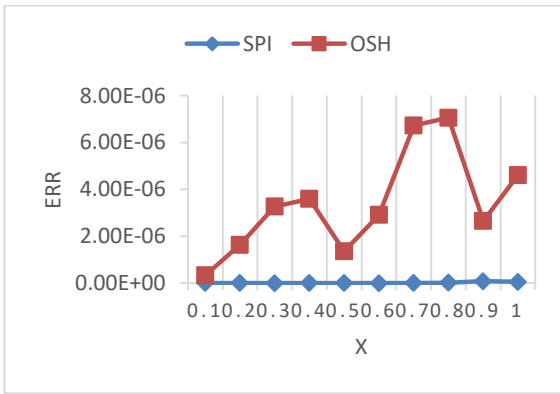


FIGURE 2: The efficiency curves for Problem 2.

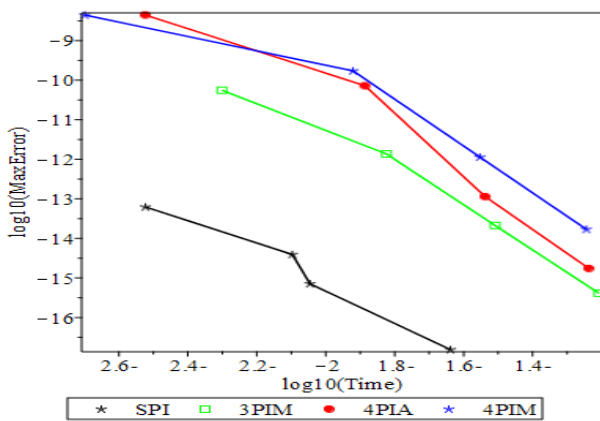


FIGURE 3: The efficiency curves for Problem 3.

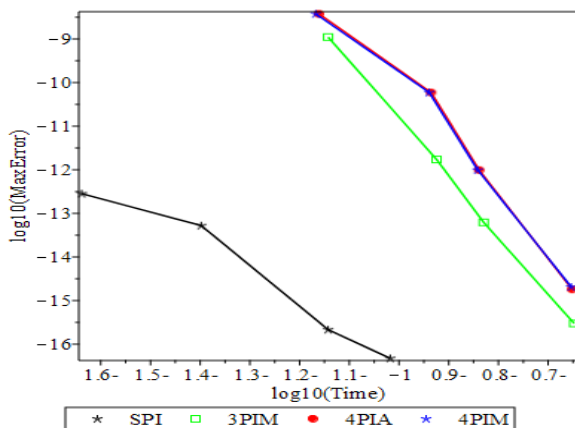


FIGURE 4: The efficiency curves for Problem 4.

VII.CONCLUSION

We observe that the approach developed in this study yields numerical results more quickly and accurately than earlier approaches, demonstrating the method's efficiency.

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