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المبحث الأول مفهوم السؤال البرلماني ووظائفه

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Les questions écrites doivent
être sommairement rédigées et ne contenir aucune imputation
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المبحث الثالث إجراءات تقديم السؤال والإجابة عنه

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البوندسرات (المجلس الفيدرالي)

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(4) Gérard Burdeau: Le Contrôle parlementaire, Documentation d'étude de droit constitutionnel et institution politique, N° 14, 1970, Page 25 .

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(7) Voir : Maurice Duverger, institutions politiques et droit constitutionnel, Paris, 1968, P.162 et P.637.

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(16) The Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, house of representatives standing committee on procedure ,third report , question time ,November 1986,Commonwealth of Australia ,Printed in Australia by C. J. THOMPSON, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra, P. 3.

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<http://www.majlesalommah.net>

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(20) J.A. Pettifer (ed.), House of Representatives Practice, AGPS, AUSTRALIA, Canberra, 1981, p. 479.

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<http://www.parliament.iq/>

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(25) Michel Ameller, Les questions ustrument du contrôle parlementaire, L.G.D.J Paris 1964, P. 239.

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(27) K.I. Macpherson , Parliamentary Scrutiny of Executive ,
Government , Australasian Parliamentary Review , Autumn 2008 ,
Vol. 23(1),p.12.

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(31) Rule (96-4) on Federal Law on the Rules of Procedure of the
National Council in Austrian (Rules of Procedure Law) No.
410/1975.

(32) In France there are four different questions: written question
(question écrite) Oral question without debate (question orale sans
débat), oral question with debate (question orale avec débat)
budgetary question, In Switzerland there are three different
questions: simple question (Einfache Anfrage), oral question
(Aktuelle Frage), and interpellation (Interpellation).

See; Herbert Döring, Parliaments and Majority Rule in Western
Europe, Published with the support of the Ministry of Science,
Research and Culture (Land Brandenburg), Campus, St. Martin's Press
, Frankfurt, 1995.p.178-190.

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(45) The work of the house of lords,2007-08,Parliamentary copyright House of Lords,uk, 2009,p.11. Available on the parliament website: www.parliament.ukdocumentslords-information-officeholwork.pdf

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See, rule (94-3) on Federal .

Law on the Rules of Procedure of the National Council in Austrian (Rules of Procedure Law) No. 410/1975.

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(50) voir Article (74/2) au Règlement du Sénat, en date du 14 décembre 1960.

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(54) See rule (145/1) on Rules of the senate, Republic of Italy, n. 53 adopted 1° mars 1971 and Article (77) on Rules of procedure and conduct of business in the national assembly in Pakistan adopted on 23rd February 2007.

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(57) See Section (162/2) on THE STANDING ORDERS of the Senate in Spain, adopted on May 3rd, 1994.

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Voir, Décision n° 69-37 DC du 20 novembre 1969, au official web de la conseil constitutionnel français, cette décision est disponible sur le site du Conseil constitutionnel <http://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/>

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Look: United Kingdom, House of Commons Library, Parliamentary Questions -Current Issues, SN 04148 (London: The Stationery Office, 2007), p. 5.

(83) Look article (89/1) on the Federal Law on the Rules of Procedure of the National Council in Austrian (Rules of Procedure Law) No. 410/1975.

(84) 1-rule (19-2) on Rules of procedure of the Bundesrat, adopted on 31 July 1953 (Federal Law Gazette Part II, p. 527).

See too, rule (46) on Rules procedure of the BUNDESTAG, adopted on 2 July 1980 (Federal Law Gazette I, p. 1237).

From other countries look also, Article (26/ 5) on RULES OF ORGANISATION AND PROCEDURE OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY of Bulgaria, (Promulgated in State Gazette No. 58/27.07.2009.

See Section 160 on THE STANDING ORDERS of the Senate in Spain, adopted on May 3rd, 1994.

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(89) Article (48) au Constitution de la République française, Constitution du 4 octobre 1958 (...Une séance par semaine au moins, y compris pendant les sessions extraordinaires prévues à l'article 29, est réservée par priorité aux questions des membres du Parlement et aux réponses du Gouvernement).

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ndi.

(91) Article (75) au Règlement du Senat en date du 14 décembre 1960; and in Spain Section (169/1) on The Standing orders of the Senate in Spain, adopted on May 3rd, 1994.

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(93) rule (91/4) on Federal Law on the Rules of Procedure of the National Council ,Rules of Procedure Law of 1975,Federal Law Gazette No. 410/1975.

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(99) If the essence of Parliament is Government accountability, then surely the essence of accountability is the Question Period, SPEAKER JAMES JEROME, (1933-2005) Canadian jurist and former politician and Speaker of the Canadian House of Commons.

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Questions Book

www.parliament.uk/about/how/business_questions

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See; Herbert Döring, .

Parliaments and Majority Rule, op.cit.p.206-207.

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Section (165) on The .

Standing orders of the Senate in Spain, adopted on May 3rd, 1994.

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See; Parliamentary questions, Parliamentary Questions House of
Commons Information Office Factsheet P1, Available on the
parliament website:

<http://www.parliament.uk/documents/uploadP01.pdf>

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<http://www.iraqijudicature.org/fedraljud.html>

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Englefield, Whitehall and Westminster, Government

Informs Parliament, p.53.

- (119) Matthew Eric Glassman, A parliamentary– style question, op.cit. P 5.
- (120) PARLIAMENTS IN THE MODERN WORLD 120- PHLIP LAUNDY ALDERSHOTUK, DARTHMOUTH PUBLISHING COMPANY, 1989, p.88.
- (121) Rod Hague, martin harrop and Shaun breslin, copertiv governments and politics, London, (Macmillan press LTD, 1998, p.194.
- (122) Richard Willis, the Role of Questions on Notice in Parliamentary Democracy, Australasian Parliamentary Review, spring 2009, Vol. 24(2), p.142.

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- 3- J.A. Pettifer (ed.), House of Representatives Practice, AGPS, AUSTRALIA, Canberra, 1981.
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- 18- Règlement du Sénat, en date du 14 décembre 1960
- 19- Rules of the senate , Republic of Italy , n. 53 adopted 1° mars 1971.
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- 21- THE STANDING ORDERS of the Senate in Spain, adopted on May 3rd, 1994.
- 22- Rules of procedure and conduct of business in the national assembly in Pakistan adopted on 23rd February 2007
- 23- RULES OF ORGANISATION AND PROCEDURE OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY of Bulgaria, (Promulgated in State Gazette No. 58/27.07.2009).

Abstract

The essence of Government accountability In the Iraqi constitutional system, The Prime Minister and Ministers who together administer the Executive branch of government are responsible, to the Parliament for their actions.

In keeping with this concept of responsible government, members of the Presidency Council, the Prime Minister, his deputies, the ministers, or leaders of independent commissions, Persons of special ranks and other government employees (civilian or in military) and any other official in the Executive branch, may be called on to explain their administrative actions, there are several parliamentary mechanisms for achieving ministerial accountability, one of which is the Parliamentary questions, that the Iraqi constitution of 2005 has regulated the in Article (61/7¹) and articles (50-54) of the rules of procedure of The Council of Representatives 2007.